

What is claimed is:

1. A transmitting apparatus for transmitting data, comprising:

means for allowing update notification information notifying a receiving side that data that is transmitted has been updated to contain information that identifies an updated data portion.

2. The transmitting apparatus as set forth in claim 1,

wherein the data has a directory tree structure, and

wherein the update notification information is left entry attribute value update information of the directory tree structure.

3. The transmitting apparatus as set forth in claim 2,

wherein the leaf entry attribute value update information contains information that identifies a class of a leaf entry of the directory tree structure.

4. The transmitting apparatus as set forth in claim 2,

wherein the leaf entry attribute value update information contains information that identifies an attribute of a leaf entry of the directory tree structure.

5. A receiving apparatus for receiving data, comprising:

means for receiving the data and update notification information notifying the receiving apparatus that the data has been updated and identifying a particular portion of an updated data portion corresponding to the received update notification information.

6. The receiving apparatus as set forth in claim 5,

wherein the data has a directory tree structure, and

wherein the update notification information is left entry attribute value update information of the directory tree structure.

7. The receiving apparatus as set forth in claim 5, further comprising:

means for extracting a leaf entry that is updated corresponding to information that identifies a class of a leaf entry of the directory tree structure, the class identifying information being contained in the leaf entry attribute value update information.

8. The receiving apparatus as set forth in claim 5, further comprising:

means for extracting a leaf entry that is updated corresponding to information that identifies an attribute of a leaf entry of the directory tree structure, the class identifying information being contained in the leaf entry attribute value update

information.

9. The receiving apparatus as set forth in claim
5, further comprising:

means for performing a process for extracting
5 a leaf entry that is updated corresponding to a
combination of information identifying a class of a
leaf entry of the directory tree structure and
information identifying an attribute thereof, the
information identifying the class and the information
10 identifying the attribute being contained in the leaf
entry attribute value update information.

10. A transmitting - receiving system,
comprising:

a transmitting unit for transmitting data;
15 and
a receiving unit for receiving transmitted
data,

wherein said transmitting unit transmits the
data and update notification information notifying a
20 receiving side that the data has been updated, the
update notification information containing information
identifying an updated data portion, and

wherein said receiving unit receives the data
and the update notification information and identifies
25 a particular portion of an updated data portion
corresponding to the received update notification
information.

11. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 10,

wherein a plurality of said transmitting units are disposed.

12. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 10,

wherein a plurality of said receiving units are disposed.

13. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 10, further comprising:

a broadcast network.

14. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 13,

wherein said transmitting unit transmits data to said broadcast network.

15. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 13,

wherein said receiving unit receives data from said broadcast network.

16. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 13,

wherein said broadcast network is a ground radio wave broadcast.

17. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 13,

wherein said broadcast network is a satellite radio wave broadcast.

18. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 13,

wherein said broadcast network is a ground network.

19. The transmitting - receiving system as set forth in claim 18,

wherein said broadcast network is the Internet.

20. A transmitting method for transmitting data, comprising the step of:

allowing update notification information notifying a receiving side that data that is transmitted has been updated to contain information that identifies an updated data portion.

21. A receiving method for receiving data, comprising the step of:

receiving the data and update notification information notifying the receiving apparatus that the data has been updated and identifying a particular portion of an updated data portion corresponding to the received update notification information.